

<b>Course Number and Name</b>											
BEC302 - PRINCIPLES OF DIGITAL ELECTRONICS											
<b>Credits and Contact Hours</b>											
4 & 60											
<b>Course Coordinator's Name</b>											
Dr M.Sangeetha											
<b>Text Books and References</b>											
<b>TEXT BOOK:</b>											
1. M. Morris Mano, "Digital Design", 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2008 / Pearson Education (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2003.											
2. William I. Fletcher, "An Engineering Approach to Digital Design ", Prentice-Hall of India, 1980.											
<b>REFERENCES:</b>											
1. John F.Wakerly, "Digital Design", Fourth Edition, Pearson/PHI, 2008											
2. John.M Yarbrough, "Digital Logic Applications and Design", Thomson Learning,2006.											
3. Charles H.Roth. "Fundamentals of Logic Design", 6th Edition, Thomson Learning, 2013.											
4. Donald P.Leach and Albert Paul Malvino, "Digital Principles and Applications", 6th Edition , TMH,2006.											
5. <a href="http://www.electrical4u.com/digital-electronics">http://www.electrical4u.com/digital-electronics</a>											
<b>Course Description</b>											
To manipulate across various number system and to compute binary arithmetic operations.											
To understand the design of combinational and sequential circuits using gates.											
To know the concept of memories and programmable logic devices											
To learn the design of asynchronous and synchronous sequential circuits.											
<b>Prerequisites</b>						<b>Co-requisites</b>					
Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering						NIL					
Required, elective, or selected elective (as per Table 5-1)											
Required											
<b>Course Outcomes (COs)</b>											
CO1- Recall the different number systems and demonstrate the simplification of Boolean expressions using Boolean algebra & K-Map method.											
CO2- Analyze the Combinational building blocks											
CO3- Analyze the sequential building blocks.											
CO4- Develop a state diagram and simplify the given sequential logic											
CO5- To illustrate the concept of synchronous sequential circuits											
CO6- To illustrate the concept of asynchronous sequential circuits											
<b>Student Outcomes (SOs) from Criterion 3 covered by this Course</b>											
COs/SOs	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
CO1	H	H	H		H	L	M			M	
CO2	M	M	H	M	H		M				
CO3	H	H	H								
CO4	H										
CO5	M	M	H	M	H		M			M	
CO6	H	H	H	M	H					M	

## List of Topics Covered

### **UNIT I BASIC CONCEPTS ,BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND LOGIC GATES 12**

Number systems - Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hexadecimal, conversion from one to another, complement arithmetic, Boolean theorems of Boolean algebra, Sum of products and product of sums, Minterms and Maxterms, Karnaugh map, Quine-McCluskey method of minimization .NAND-NOR implementation of Logic gates, Multilevel gate implementation, Multi output gate implementation, TTL and CMOS logic and their characteristics, Tristate gates.

### **UNIT II COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS 12**

Problem formulation and design of combinational circuits, Half Adder ,Full adder, Half Subtractor, Full Subtractor, Carry Look Ahead adder, BCD adder, Fast adder, Serial adder/subtractor, Binary Multiplier, Binary Divider, Encoder ,Decoder, Mux / Demux, Code-converters, Parity Generators, Comparators.

### **UNIT III SEQUENTIAL CIRCUIT 12**

Latches, Flipflops - SR, JK, T, D, Master/Slave FF, Triggering of FF, Realization of one flip flop using other flip flops Analysis of clocked sequential circuits - their design, State minimization, State assignment, Circuit implementation, Registers-Shift registers, Asynchronous Up/Down counter Synchronous Up/Down counters, Modulo-n counter, Ring counter ,Shift counters ,Sequence generators.

### **UNIT IV MEMORY DEVICES 12**

Classification of memories – ROM ,ROM organization - PROM , EPROM ,EEPROM , EAPROM, RAM – RAM organization – Write operation , Read operation , Memory cycle, Timing wave forms , Memory decoding , memory expansion , Static RAM Cell, Dynamic RAM cell ,Programmable Logic Devices – Programmable Logic Array (PLA) and Programmable Array Logic (PAL) ,Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGA) ,Implementation using ROM, PLA, and PAL.

### **UNIT V SYNCHRONOUS AND ASYNCHRONOUS SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS 12**

**Synchronous Sequential Circuits:** General Model – Classification – Design – Use of Algorithmic State Machine – Analysis of Synchronous Sequential Circuits.

**Asynchronous Sequential Circuits:** Design of fundamental mode and pulse mode circuits – Incompletely specified State Machines – Problems in Asynchronous Circuits – Design of Hazard Free Switching circuits.